

Summary of the Crusades

Crusade	Called by:	Participants:	Goals:	Results:
FIRST 1095	Pope Urban II	mostly from France	recover Byzantine lands & Holy Land	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * successful conquest of lands (capture of Jerusalem - 1099) * establishment of four Latin kingdoms (Antioch, Edessa, Tripoli, Jerusalem)
SECOND 1146	Bernard of Clairvaux Pope Eugene III	Louis VII (France) Conrad III (Germany)	retake lost Kingdom of Edessa (having been re-conquered in 1144)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * miserable failure * highly disorganized * Crusaders out for own gain * subsequently, nearly all of the Crusader States, including Jerusalem (in 1187) would be recaptured by Saladin's forces
THIRD 1188		Richard the Lion-Hearted (England) Phillip II (France) Frederick Barbarosa (Germany)	retake areas of Holy Land controlled by Saladin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * regained few coastal areas of Palestine (most notably Acre), but not Jerusalem * great number of casualties * garnered permission for pilgrims to visit Jerusalem
FOURTH 1202	Pope Innocent III	few French nobles	fully regain Jerusalem	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * took city of Zara for Venetians * sacked city of Constantinople in 1204 * set up Latin patriarchs, including Constantinople